THE GERONTOLOGIST

Volume Contents

Volume 35, 1995, Numbers 1–6

Volume 35 February, 1995 Number 1

Acknowledgments 4

Letters to the Editor

Medical Services in Social HMOs: A Reply to Harrington et al. ..... Walter Leutz, Merwyn R. Greenlick, Jeanne Ripley, Sam Ervin, and Eli Feldman 6

Medical Directors' Response: Medical Services in the Social HMO ..... Timothy C. Schwab and Thomas von Sternberg 9

Expenditures

Expenditure Patterns by Age and Income Among Mature Adults: Does Age Matter? ..... Fay Lomax Cook and Richard A. Settersten 10

Rural Aging

Should Intrastate Funding Formulae for the Older Americans Act Include a Rural Factor? ..... Raymond T. Coward, W. Bruce Vogel, R. Paul Duncan, and Robert Uttaro 24

Nursing Home Residents

Nursing Home Residents at Risk of Hospitalization and the Characteristics of Their Hospital Stays ... Christopher M. Murtaugh and Marc P. Freiman 35

Predictors of Nursing Home Residents' Participation in Activity Programs Judith E. Voelkl, Brant E. Fries, and Andrzej T. Galecki 44

The Marital Perceptions of Elderly Persons Living or Having a Spouse Living in a Long-term Care Institution in Canada ..... James W. Gladstone 52

Geriatric Education

A Standardized Patient Program in a Mandatory Geriatrics Clerkship for Medical Students ..... Gabriel Gold, Ceri Hadda, Brian Taylor, Rein Tideiksaar, and Michael Mulvihill 61

Caregiving

The Impact of Respite Use on Nursing Home Placement ..... Karl Kosloski and Rhonda J. V. Montgomery 67

Marital Status of Caregiving Daughters and Co-Residence With Dependent Parents ..... Elaine M. Brody, Sandra J. Litvin, Christine Hoffman, and Morton H. Kleban 75

Caring For Frail Elderly Parents: A Comparison of Adult Sons and Daughters ..... Ada C. Mui 86

The Impact of Chronic Illness on the Health and Well-Being of Family Members .. Morton A. Lieberman and Lawrence Fisher 94

Forum

Evaluating Alzheimer's Special Care Units: Reviewing the Evidence and Identifying Potential Sources of Study Bias ..... Philip D. Sloane, David A. Lindeman, Charles Phillips, Deborah J. Moritz, and Gary Koch 103

Understanding Ageism: Lessons From Feminism and Postmodernism ..... Glenda Laws 112

Briefly Noted

Recounts of Elderly Deaths: Endorsements for the Patient Self-Determination Act ..... Daniel J. Foley, Toni P. Miles, Dwight B. Brock, and Caroline Phillips 119

Practice Concepts

Developing and Testing Outreach Materials on Alzheimer's Disease for Asian and Pacific Islander Americans ..... Kathryn L. Braun, Jeanette C. Takamura, Sheila M. Forman, Patricia A. Sasaki, and Laurie Meininger 122

The Effects of Visual Barriers on Exiting Behavior In a Dementia Care Unit ..... Joan Ivers Dickinson, Joan McLain-Kark, and Anna Marshall-Baker 127

Book Reviews ..... Robert H. Binstock, Editor 132

An Antidote to Societal and Cultural Distrust of Science

How and Why We Age, by Leonard Hayflick ..... Essay Review by Richard C. Adelman 132

The Ongoing Debate on Health Care Reform

Health Care Reform in the Nineties, edited by Pauline Vaillancourt Rosenau 133

Medicare Now and in the Future, by Marilyn Moon 133

Sharing the Burden: Strategies for Public and Private Long-Term Care Insurance, by Joshua M. Wiener, Laurel Hixon Illston, and Raymond J. Hanley ..... Essay Review by Stanley J. Brody 133

Disability: A New Gerontology Subspecialty?

Disability and the Displaced Worker, by Edward H. Yellin 135

The Disability Business: Rehabilitation in America, by Gary L. Albrecht 135

Older Adults with Developmental Disabilities: Optimizing Choice and Change, edited by Evelyn Sutton, Alan R. Factor, Barbara A. Hawkins, Tamar Heller, and Gary B. Seltzer 135

With This Body: Caring and Disability in Marriage, by Gillian Parker ..... Essay Review by Nancy N. Eustis 135

Books Received 139

Audiovisual Reviews ..... Andrea Nevins, Editor 140

Art Linkletter on Positive Aging: Attitude Nutrition, and Sex After 60, produced by Kip Walton Productions ..... Review by Sally White 140

THE GERONTOLOGIST

Volume Contents

Volume 35, 1995, Numbers 1–6

Volume 35 February, 1995 Number 1

Acknowledgments 4

Letters to the Editor

Medical Services in Social HMOs: A Reply to Harrington et al. ..... Walter Leutz, Merwyn R. Greenlick, Jeanne Ripley, Sam Ervin, and Eli Feldman 6

Medical Directors' Response: Medical Services in the Social HMO ..... Timothy C. Schwab and Thomas von Sternberg 9

Expenditures

Expenditure Patterns by Age and Income Among Mature Adults: Does Age Matter? ..... Fay Lomax Cook and Richard A. Settersten 10

Rural Aging

Should Intrastate Funding Formulae for the Older Americans Act Include a Rural Factor? ..... Raymond T. Coward, W. Bruce Vogel, R. Paul Duncan, and Robert Uttaro 24

Nursing Home Residents

Nursing Home Residents at Risk of Hospitalization and the Characteristics of Their Hospital Stays ... Christopher M. Murtaugh and Marc P. Freiman 35

Predictors of Nursing Home Residents' Participation in Activity Programs Judith E. Voelkl, Brant E. Fries, and Andrzej T. Galecki 44

The Marital Perceptions of Elderly Persons Living or Having a Spouse Living in a Long-term Care Institution in Canada ..... James W. Gladstone 52

Geriatric Education

A Standardized Patient Program in a Mandatory Geriatrics Clerkship for Medical Students ..... Gabriel Gold, Ceri Hadda, Brian Taylor, Rein Tideiksaar, and Michael Mulvihill 61

Caregiving

The Impact of Respite Use on Nursing Home Placement ..... Karl Kosloski and Rhonda J. V. Montgomery 67

Marital Status of Caregiving Daughters and Co-Residence With Dependent Parents ..... Elaine M. Brody, Sandra J. Litvin, Christine Hoffman, and Morton H. Kleban 75

Caring For Frail Elderly Parents: A Comparison of Adult Sons and Daughters ..... Ada C. Mui 86

The Impact of Chronic Illness on the Health and Well-Being of Family Members .. Morton A. Lieberman and Lawrence Fisher 94

Forum

Evaluating Alzheimer's Special Care Units: Reviewing the Evidence and Identifying Potential Sources of Study Bias ..... Philip D. Sloane, David A. Lindeman, Charles Phillips, Deborah J. Moritz, and Gary Koch 103

Understanding Ageism: Lessons From Feminism and Postmodernism ..... Glenda Laws 112

Briefly Noted

Recounts of Elderly Deaths: Endorsements for the Patient Self-Determination Act ..... Daniel J. Foley, Toni P. Miles, Dwight B. Brock, and Caroline Phillips 119

Practice Concepts

Developing and Testing Outreach Materials on Alzheimer's Disease for Asian and Pacific Islander Americans ..... Kathryn L. Braun, Jeanette C. Takamura, Sheila M. Forman, Patricia A. Sasaki, and Laurie Meininger 122

The Effects of Visual Barriers on Exiting Behavior In a Dementia Care Unit ..... Joan Ivers Dickinson, Joan McLain-Kark, and Anna Marshall-Baker 127

Book Reviews ..... Robert H. Binstock, Editor 132

An Antidote to Societal and Cultural Distrust of Science

How and Why We Age, by Leonard Hayflick ..... Essay Review by Richard C. Adelman 132

The Ongoing Debate on Health Care Reform

Health Care Reform in the Nineties, edited by Pauline Vaillancourt Rosenau 133

Medicare Now and in the Future, by Marilyn Moon 133

Sharing the Burden: Strategies for Public and Private Long-Term Care Insurance, by Joshua M. Wiener, Laurel Hixon Illston, and Raymond J. Hanley ..... Essay Review by Stanley J. Brody 133

Disability: A New Gerontology Subspecialty?

Disability and the Displaced Worker, by Edward H. Yellin 135

The Disability Business: Rehabilitation in America, by Gary L. Albrecht 135

Older Adults with Developmental Disabilities: Optimizing Choice and Change, edited by Evelyn Sutton, Alan R. Factor, Barbara A. Hawkins, Tamar Heller, and Gary B. Seltzer 135

With This Body: Caring and Disability in Marriage, by Gillian Parker ..... Essay Review by Nancy N. Eustis 135

Books Received 139

Audiovisual Reviews ..... Andrea Nevins, Editor 140

Art Linkletter on Positive Aging: Attitude Nutrition, and Sex After 60, produced by Kip Walton Productions ..... Review by Sally White 140

Adios Triste and Solucion Familias, produced by Hispanic Elder Farmworker Project ..... Review by Juanita L. Garcia 140
Understanding Dementia: A Problem Solving Approach, produced by Angel Productions ..... Review by Charles A. Emlet 141
Active For Life, produced by Georgia Public TV ..... Review by Katherine J. Riggen 142
Discussing Advance Directives: A Practical Guide, produced by Picture Business Productions ..... Review by Marlys Brateli 142
Easy Does It! Guidelines for Assisting Mobility Impaired Clients To Move Safely, produced by Queens University School of Nursing and St. Mary's of the Lake Hospital ..... Review by Linda Nice 143
It's My Turn Now: The Choice of Older Women to Live Alone, produced by Forefront Productions ..... Review by Margaret Hellie Huyck 143

Volume 35 **April, 1995** **Number 2**

Letter to the Editor
The Puzzle of Functional Status in Mild and Moderate Alzheimer's Disease: Self-Report, Family Report, and Performance-Based Assessment ..... Orazio Zanetti 148

Health Research on National Data Sets
The Risk of Mortality Among Older Adults Over an Eight-Year Period ..... Fredric D. Wolinsky, Robert L. Johnson, and Timothy E. Stump 150
The Demographic and Employment Characteristics of Home Care Aides: A Comparison with Nursing Home Aides, Hospital Aides, and Other Workers ..... William H. Crown, Dennis A. Ahlburg, and Margaret MacAdam 162
Reliability Estimates for The Minimum Data Set for Nursing Home Resident Assessment and Care Screening (MDS) ..... Catherine Hawes, John N. Morris, Charles D. Phillips, Vincent Mor, Brant E. Fries, and Sue Nonemaker 172
Resource Use on Alzheimer's Special Care Units ..... David R. Mehr and Brant E. Fries 179
The Effect of Channeling on Home Care Utilization and Satisfaction With Care ..... Donna J. Rabiner, Elizabeth Mutran, and Sally C. Stearns 186

Formal and Informal Health Care
Transitions in Long-Term Care ..... Helena Temkin-Greener and Mark R. Meiners 196
Empowering Organizational Contexts: Patterns and Predictors of Perceived Decision-Making Influence Among Staff in Nursing Homes ..... Jean M. Kruzich 207
The Impact of Intrainstitutional Relocation on Morbidity in an Acute Care Setting ..... Jerrold Mirotznik and Theresa G. Lombardi 217
The Context of Caregiving and Well-Being Outcomes Among African and Caucasian Americans ..... Rosalie F. Young and Eva Kahana 225
Post-Hospital Home Care for African-American and White Elderly ..... Letha A. Chadiha, Enola K. Proctor, Nancy Morrow-Howell, Osei K. Darkwa, and Peter Dore 233

International
Measures and Dimensions of Filial Piety in Korea ..... Kyu-taik Sung 240

Legal Guardianship
Rethinking Alternatives to Guardianship ..... Kathleen H. Wilber and Sandra L. Reynolds 248

The Forum
Setting the White House Conference on Aging Agenda: Recommendations from an Expert Panel ..... Karl Pillemer, Phyllis Moen, John Krout, and Julie Robison 258

Practice Concepts ..... Nancy L. Wilson, Editor 262
Reviewer Acknowledgments 262
The Feasibility of Conducting Strength and Flexibility Programs for Elderly Nursing Home Residents With Dementia ..... Patricia A. Brill, Ami M. Drimmer, Lee Ann Morgan, and Neil F. Gordon 263
An Innovative Approach to Respiratory Management for Long-Term Care Patients ..... Jackie Schleifer Taylor, Janet Gleason, and Larry Grady 267
The Lifesaving Function of Humor with the Depressed and Suicidal Elderly ..... Joseph Richman 271

Book Reviews ..... Robert H. Binstock, Editor 276
Aging and Ethnicity
Age, Race and Ethnicity: A Comparative Approach, by Ken Blakemore and Margaret Boneham 276
Aging and Ethnicity: Knowledge and Services, by Donald E. Gelfand 276
Ethnic Elderly and Long-Term Care, edited by Charles M. Barresi and Donald E. Stull 276
Worlds of Difference: Inequality in the Aging Experience, by Eleanor Palo Stoller and Rose Campbell Gibson 276
..... Essay Review by Kyriakos S. Markides 276
Older Women: The Silent Majority?
Aging and Gender in Literature: Studies in Creativity, edited by Anne M. Wyatt-Brown and Janice Rossen 278
*Be an Outrageous Older Woman: A R.A.S.P. *Remarkable Aging Smart Person,* by Ruth Harriet Jacobs 278
Circles and Settings: Role Changes of American Women, by Helena Z. Lopata 278
Women on the Front Lines: Meeting the Challenge of an Aging America, edited by Jessie Allen and Alan Pifer 278
..... Essay Review by Elizabeth W. Markson 278
The Long Shadow of the Almshouse: Searching for Security in Old Age
Old Age and the Search for Security: An American Social History, by Carole Haber and Brian Gratton ..... Review by David D. Van Tassel 281
Books Received 283

Audiovisual Reviews ..... Andrea Nevins, Editor 284
Everybody's Fine, produced by Angelo Rizzoli ..... Review by Ralph L. Cherry 284
The Joy Luck Club, produced by Oliver Stone ..... Review by Rowena Fong 284
Avalon, produced by Mark Johnson and Barry Levinson ..... Review by Philip McCallion 285
Grumpy Old Men, produced by John Davis and Richard C. Berman ..... Review by Kevin Grimes 286

Wrestling Ernest Hemingway, produced by Todd Black and Joe Wizan ..... Review by Kevin Grimes 286
A Woman's Tale, produced by William Marshall ..... Review by Jennifer S. Gregorio 287
An Unremarkable Life, produced by Amin Q. Chaudhri ..... Review by Ellen Williams 287

Volume 35 **June, 1995** **Number 3**

Letters to the Editor
A Response to Representatives From the Social HMOs Regarding Program Evaluation ..... Robert J. Newcomer, Charlene Harrington, Kenneth G. Manton, and Marty Lynch 292
Once and Future SHMOs ..... Robert L. Kane, Rosalie A. Kane, and Michael D. Finch 294

Empirical Tests of Theoretical Propositions
Stress, Alcohol Use, and Depressive Symptoms in Later Life ..... Neil Krause 296
Division of Household Labor and the Well-Being of Retirement-Aged Wives ..... Darlene L. Piña and Vern L. Bengtson 308

Ethnic and Gender Influences
Ethnic Trends in Survival Curves and Mortality ..... Charles G. Go, Jennifer E. Brustrom, Margaret F. Lynch, and Carolyn M. Aldwin 318
Data Sources for Aging Research on Racial and Ethnic Groups ..... Thomas A. LaVeist 328
Eldercare and Work-Role Conflict: Toward an Understanding of Gender Differences in Caregiver Burden ... Betty J. Kramer and Stuart Kipnis 340

Evaluating Programs and Services
The PACE Evaluation: Initial Findings ..... Laurence G. Branch, Robert F. Coulam, and Yvonne A. Zimmerman 349
The Influence of Urinary Incontinence on Publicly Financed Home Care Services to Low-Income Elderly People ..... Dorothy I. Baker and Thomas W. Bice 360

Cognitive Functioning
Vision in Alzheimer's Disease ..... Alice Cronin-Golomb 370
Relationships Among Age, Exercise, Health, and Cognitive Function in a British Sample ..... Charles F. Emery, Felicia A. Huppert, and Rebecca L. Schein 378

Grandparenting
"To Grandmother's House We Go": Health and School Adjustment of Children Raised Solely By Grandparents ..... Jennifer Crew Solomon and Jonathan Marx 386

The Forum
Recruiting From the Community: Lessons Learned from the Diabetes Care for Older Adults Project ..... Lynda A. Anderson, Janet Fogler, and Robert F. Dedrick 395
Quality of Life, Values, and Teamwork in Geriatric Care: Do We Communicate What We Mean? ..... Phillip G. Clark 402

Practice Concepts ..... Nancy L. Wilson, Editor 412
Speaking of Difficult Choices: The Creation of a Drama and Dialogue Group on End-of-Life Choices ..... Kathleen Worley and Sallirae Henderson 412
Reaction Reading: A Tool for Providing Fantasy Imagery for Long-Term Care Facility Residents ..... M. Violet Asmuth 415

Book Reviews ..... Robert H. Binstock, Editor 420
Old-Age Interest Groups in Comparative Perspective
Gray Agendas: Interest Groups and Public Pensions in Canada, Britain, and the United States, by Henry J. Pratt 420
..... Essay Review by Robert B. Hudson 420
The Demographic Crossroads of Aging
Demography of Aging, edited by Linda G. Martin and Samuel H. Preston 421
A Generation of Change: A Profile of America's Older Population, by Jacob S. Siegel ..... Essay Review by Carol J. De Vita 421
Information Please: Checking New References on Aging
The Columbia Retirement Handbook, edited by Abraham Monk 423
Developments and Research on Aging: An International Handbook, edited by Erdman B. Palmore 423
The Encyclopedia of Adult Development, edited by Robert Kastenbaum 423
Older Americans Almanac: A Reference Work on Seniors in the United States, edited by Ronald J. Manheimer 423
..... Essay Review by Frank J. Whittington 423
Books Received 426

Audiovisual Reviews ..... Andrea Nevins, Editor 428
Something Should be Done About Grandma Ruthie, produced by Cary Stauffacher ..... Reviewed by Meg Riley 428
To Be Old, Black and Poor, produced by Gregg Zoeerch, Caren Connelly, and Don Cadorette ..... Reviewed by Mary P. Williams 428
What Does That Old Woman Want? Improving Geriatric Patient Assessment, produced by Lexcom Productions .. Reviewed by Rosalie A. Kane 429
Assessing the Mental Status of the Older Person, produced by University of Maryland at Baltimore, School of Medicine ..... Reviewed by Rosalie A. Kane 429
Treating Urinary Incontinence, produced by Family Health Media ..... Reviewed by Karen Johnson Karner 430
A Dancer, produced by Doris Chase ..... Reviewed by Harriet Rzetelny 431
Linking Your Congregation With Services for Older Adults, produced by Catholic Charities USA ..... Reviewed by Kena Dubberly 431

Volume 35 **August, 1995** **Number 4**

Health and Health Care
Dental Expenditures and Insurance Coverage Among Older Adults ... Raynard Kington, Jeannette Rogowski, and Lee Lillard 436

Medical Conditions Differentially Affect the Development of IADL Disability: Implications for Medical Care and Research ..... Sylvia E. Furner, Mark A. Rudberg, and Christine K. Cassel 444

Activity and Well-being

Antecedents and Consequences of Physical Activity and Exercise Among Older Adults ..... Fredric D. Wolinsky, Timothy E. Stump, and Daniel O. Clark 451
Activity Participation and Well-being Among Older People With Arthritis .. Zachary Zimmer, Tom Hickey, and Mark S. Searle 463
Racial and Educational Differences in Physical Activity Among Older Adults ..... Daniel O. Clark 472

Geriatric Medicine: Ethics and Dilemmas

Decision Making, Responsibility, and Advocacy in Geriatric Medicine: Physician Dilemmas With Elderly in the Community ..... Sharon R. Kaufman 481

Social Support

Who Cares? The Size, Scope, and Composition of the Caregiver Support System ..... Joan D. Penrod, Rosalie A. Kane, Robert L. Kane, and Michael D. Finch 489
Social Class Differences in Social Support Among Older Adults ..... Neal Krause and Elaine Borawski-Clark 498

Program Evaluation

The Relationship Between Volunteer Long-Term Care Ombudsmen and Regulatory Nursing Home Actions ..... H. Wayne Nelson, Ruth Huber, and Kathy L. Walter 509

Reminiscence

Reminiscence: A Continuity Theory Framework ..... Rhonda G. Parker 515

The Forum

The Alzheimerization of Aging ..... Richard C. Adelman 526
A Contextual Approach for Understanding Individual Autonomy in Managed Community Long-Term Care ... John Capitman and Mark Sciegaj 533
The Effects of Poverty Environments on Elders' Subjective Well-being: A Conceptual Model ..... Valerie Brown 541
A Note on Viewing Functional Change in Later Life as Migration ..... Peter Uhlenberg 549

Briefly Noted

Quality of Survey Informants' Reports About Death: Verification of Dates Through a Record Check ..... Nancy H. Fultz and A. Regula Herzog 553

Practice Concepts ..... Nancy L. Wilson, Editor 556
Biobehavioral Rehabilitation for Older Adults With Essential Tremor ..... Duane A. Lundervold and Roger Poppen 556
Service Directories: Reinvigorating a Community Resource for Self-Care ..... Ralph L. Cherry, Jean Prebis, and Velda Pick 560

Book Reviews ..... Robert H. Binstock, Editor 564

Developments in the Molecular-Genetics of Aging
Genes and Aging, by M. S. Kanungo ..... Essay Review by George R. Martin and George T. Baker, III 564
Another Look at Human Aging
Human Longevity, by David W. E. Smith ..... Essay Review by Richard L. Sprott and George T. Baker, III 566
An Anthropological View of Human Aging
Biological Anthropology and Aging: Perspectives on Human Variation Over the Life Span, edited by D. E. Crews and R. M. Garruto 566
..... Essay Review by James L. Fozard and George T. Baker, III 566
From Aging in Place to Aging in Institutions: Exploring Advances in Environments for Aging
Assisted Living Housing for Elderly: Design Innovations From the United States and Europe, by Victor A. Regnier 567
Assisted Living in the Unites States: A New Paradigm for Residential Care for Frail Older Persons? by Rosalie Kane and Keren Brown Wilson 567
Contemporary Environments for People With Dementia, by Uriel Cohen and Kristen Day 567
Group Residences for Older Adults, by Rudolf H. Moos and Sonne Lemke 568
Housing and the Aged Population: Options for the New Century, edited by W. Edward Folts and Dale E. Yeatts 568
Sheltered Accommodations for Elderly People in an International Perspective, edited by G. Dooghe and L. Vanden Boer 568
University-Linked Retirement Communities: Student Visions of Eldercare, edited by Leon A. Pastalan and Benyamin Schwartz 568
..... Essay Review by Margaret P. Calkins 568
Books Received 571

Audiovisual Reviews ..... Andrea Nevins, Editor 573
The World Through Their Eyes: Understanding Vision Loss, produced by Java Street Productions ..... Reviewed by Nancy D. Weber 573
A Guide to Recalling and Telling Your Life Story, produced by Hospice Foundation of America ..... Reviewed by Kevin Brabazon 573
The Future of Aging, produced by Nathalie Barton ..... Reviewed by Catherine S. Murray 574
Antonia: A Portrait of the Woman, produced by Judy Collins for Rocky Mountain Productions ..... Reviewed by Karol J. Sylcox 575
Wind Grass Song — The Voice of Our Grandmothers, produced by Jana Birchum and Tori Breitling ..... Reviewed by Chalon E. Anderson 575
Women and Money: Things Your Mother Never Told You About Finances, produced by Perceptions, Inc. ..... Reviewed by A.W.N. 576
Our Turn: Taking Control Of Your Life and Your Money, produced by Shearson Lehman Brothers ..... Reviewed by A.W.N. 576

Volume 35 **October, 1995** **Number 5**

Letters to the Editor

Impact of Dementia Special Care Units: Resource Use and Outcomes ..... Ladislav Volicer 581
Response to "Impact of Dementia Special Care Units: Resource Use and Outcomes" ..... David R. Mehr and Brant E. Fries 581

Symposium: Mortality Crossovers and Selective Survival in Human and Nonhuman Populations

Foreword ..... Richard C. Adelman 583
Introduction: New Developments in Mortality ..... S. Jay Olshansky 583

Sex Mortality Differentials and Selective Survival in Large Medfly Cohorts: Implications for Human Sex Mortality Differentials ..... James R. Carey and Pablo Liedo 588
Sex Differences in Human Mortality and Aging at Late Ages: The Effect of Mortality Selection and State Dynamics ..... Kenneth G. Manton, Max A. Woodbury, and Eric Stallard 597
A Biologically Based Explanation for Mortality Crossover in Human Populations ..... Xian Liu and Matthew Witten 609

Assessments, Scales, and Measures
The Aging Semantic Differential: A Confirmatory Factor Analysis .. Robert C. Intrieri, Alexander von Eye, and Jeffrey A. Kelly 616
Competence of Long-Term Care Residents to Participate in Decisions About Their Medical Care: A Brief, Objective Assessment ..... Rachel A. Pruchno, Michael A. Smyer, Miriam S. Rose, Paula E. Hartman-Stein, and Donna L. Henderson-Laribee 622
Elders' Acceptability Ratings of Behavioral Treatments and Pharmacotherapy for the Management of Geriatric Behavioral Disturbances ..... Louis D. Burgio, Ellen M. Cotter, Alan B. Stevens, J. Michael Hardin, Jan Sinnott, and Mary Jane Hohman 630

Personal Functioning
The Long-Term Effects of Later Life Spousal and Parental Bereavement on Personal Functioning ..... Nancy Weber Arbuckle and Brian de Vries 637
Effect on Physical Functioning of Care in Adult Foster Homes and Nursing Homes ..... Alice J. Stark, Robert L. Kane, Rosalie A. Kane, and Michael Finch 648

Incontinence
The Use of a Computer-Based Model to Implement an Incontinence Management Program ..... John F. Schnelle, Patrick McNees, Valerie Crooks, and Joseph G. Ouslander 656

Practice Concepts
When Seniors Are Abused: An Intervention Model ..... Myrna Reis and Daphne Nahmiash 666
Bathing Persons With Dementia ..... Philip D. Sloane, Joanne Rader, Ann-Louise Barrick, Beverly Hoeffer, Sharon Dwyer, Darlene McKenzie, Mary Lavelle, Kathleen Buckwalter, Laurie Arrington, and Thomas Pruitt 672
An Older-Worker Employment Model: Japan's Silver Human Resource Centers ..... Scott A. Bass and Masato Oka 679
Video Respite™: An Innovative Resource for Family, Professional Caregivers, and Persons With Dementia .... Dale A. Lund, Robert D. Hill, Michael S. Caserta, and Scott D. Wright 683
An Interdisciplinary Behavioral Treatment Program for Depressed Geriatric Rehabilitation Inpatients .. Peter A. Lichtenberg, Michael L. Kimbarow, Donna MacKinnon, Patricia A. Morris, and Joann V. Bush 688
Supportive Seminar Groups: An Intervention for Early Stage Dementia Patients ..... Lisa Snyder, Mary P. Quayhagen, Susan Shepherd, and Doris Bower 691
A Cognitive-Behavioral Program to Improve Geriatric Rehabilitation Outcome ... Martita A. Lopez and Robin J. Mermelstein 696
A Well-Deserved Break: Respite Programs Offered by California's Statewide System of Caregiver Resource Centers ..... Lynn Friss Feinberg and Kathleen A. Kelly 701

Book Reviews ..... Robert H. Binstock, Editor 707
Is Attempting to Assess Biological Age Worth the Effort?
Practical Handbook of Human Biologic Age Determination, edited by Arthur K. Balin ..... Review by Donald K. Ingram, Siegfried Stoll, and George T. Baker, III 707
Hearing Voices: Listening to the Elderly and Their Caregivers
The Caregiving Dilemma: Work In An American Nursing Home, by Nancy Foner 710
Speaking of Life: Horizons of Meaning for Nursing Home Residents, by Jaber F. Gubrium ..... Essay Review by Joel S. Savishinsky 710
Concepts, Forecasting, and Public Policy
Aging and The Quality of Life, edited by Ronald P. Abeles, Helen C. Gift, and Marcia G. Ory 713
Forecasting the Health of Elderly Populations, edited by Kenneth G. Manton, Burton H. Singer, and Richard M. Suzman 713
..... Essay Review by Robert E. Eckardt 713
Books Received 714

Audiovisual Reviews ..... Andrea Nevins, Editor 717
Complaints of a Dutiful Daughter, produced by Deborah Hoffmann ..... Reviewed by Patricia E. O'Malley 717
Families United Against Crack Cocaine, produced by Oakland Office on Aging ..... Reviewed by Joe Garner 718
Restraint-Free Care and the Environment: Scenes From a Swedish Nursing Home, produced by Gerontologic Nursing Consultation Services ..... Reviewed by Leon A. Pastalan 718
Understanding Osteoarthritis and *Understanding Rheumatoid Arthritis,* produced by James Brodie Productions and the Canadian Arthritis Foundation ..... Reviewed by Shirley McManigal 719
Someone I Love Has Alzheimer's Disease, produced by Alzheimer's Association of Eastern Massachusetts ..... Reviewed by Sean Patrick Kane 719
Assistive Technology and Older Persons with Physical/Sensory Disabilities: Case Studies (Marie, Lena and Paul), produced by Kevin Crosby, PhD ..... Reviewed by A.W.N. 720

Volume 35 **December, 1995** **Number 6**

Letters to the Editor
"The Alzheimerization of Aging": A Response ..... Herman T. Blumenthal 721
Dr. Adelman's Response ..... Richard C. Adelman 723

Systems of Inequality and Aging
Changes in the Living Arrangements of Older Women: An International Study ..... Douglas A. Wolf 724
Predicting Nursing Home Admissions Among Incontinent Older Adults: A Comparison of Residential Differences Across Six Years ..... Raymond T. Coward, Claydell Horne, and Chuck W. Peek 732
The Structure of Informal Care: Are There Differences by Race? ..... Lynda Burton, Judith Kasper, Andrew Shore, Kathleen Cagney, Thomas LaVeist, Catherine Cubbin, and Pearl German 744

Picture Imperfect: Hidden Problems Among Asian Pacific Islander Elderly ..... Sora P. Tanjasiri, Steven P. Wallace, and Kazue Shibata 753

Demography and Aging

Elderly Demographic Profiles in U.S. States: Impacts of "New Elderly Births," Migration, and Immigration ... William H. Frey 761

Dementia Caregiving

Psychiatric and Physical Morbidity Effects of Dementia Caregiving: Prevalence, Correlates, and Causes ..... Richard Schulz, Alison T. O'Brien, Jamila Bookwala, and Kathy Fleissner 771

A Comprehensive Support Program: Effect on Depression in Spouse-Caregivers of AD Patients ..... Mary S. Mittelman, Steven H. Ferris, Emma Shulman, Gertrude Steinberg, Abby Ambinder, Joan A. Mackell, and Jacob Cohen 792

Continuum of Care

How Costly Is It To Care for Disabled Elders in a Community Setting? ..... Brooke S. Harrow, Sharon L. Tennstedt, and John B. McKinlay 803

An Instrument To Assess the Oral Health Status of Nursing Home Residents ..... Jeanie Kayser-Jones, William F. Bird, Steven M. Paul, Lewis Long, and Ellen S. Schell 814

The Forum

Family Policies for an Aging Society: Moving to the Twenty-First Century ..... Phyllis Moen and Kay B. Forest 825

Practice Concepts

A Moving Experience: Reconfiguring a Special Care Unit for Alzheimer's Patients ..... Kenneth Hepburn, Mary Petrie, Cindy Peterson, and Wendy VanLoy 831

An Interdisciplinary Mental Health Consultation Team in a Nursing Home ..... Carol Joseph, Sohyon Goldsmith, Ann Rooney, Karen McWhorter, and Linda Ganzini 836

Book Reviews ..... Robert H. Binstock, Editor 840

Turning Aging Into Art

Defining Acts: Aging As Drama, by Robert Kastenbaum 840

Dorian, Graying: Is Youth the Only Thing Worth Having?, by Robert Kastenbaum ..... Essay Review by Ronald J. Manheimer 840

Older People as Caregivers: Embracing a Life-Span Perspective

The Elderly Caregiver: Caring for Adults with Developmental Disabilities, edited by Karen A. Roberto 842

Family Caregiving Across the Lifespan, edited by Eva Kahana, David E. Biegel, and May L. Wykle 842

Older People Giving Care: Helping Family and Community, by Sally K. Gallagher ..... Essay Review by Rachel A. Pruchno 842

Too Much Physiology — Not Enough Biology of Aging

Human Aging: Biological Perspectives, by Augustine Gaspar DiGiovanna ..... Essay Review by Robert Arking and George T. Baker, III 845

Practical Approaches to Nursing Home Medicine

Advances in Longterm Care, by Paul R. Katz, Robert L. Kane, and Mathy D. Mezey 846

Improving Care in the Nursing Home, edited by Lawrence Z. Rubenstein and Darrell Weiland ..... Essay Review by Charlotte B. Miller 846

Books Received 846

Audiovisual Reviews ..... Andrea Nevins, Editor 848

When Someone You Love Has Alzheimer's, produced by Medcom, Inc. ..... Reviewed by Debra Harmon Zehr 848

Kiss Grandmama Goodbye, produced by Debra J. Robinson ..... Reviewed by Jennie C. Paton 848

A Song to Set Me Free, produced by Bonnie B. Smith ..... Reviewed by David N. Gordon 849

My Yiddishe Momme McCoy, produced by Bob Giges ..... Reviewed by Albert Edward Feldman 850

Making it Home, produced by Movie Maker, Inc. ..... Reviewed by Joan P. Holland 850

Not My Home, produced by S. Babin, T. Deveaux, and B. Deveaux ..... Reviewed by A.W.N. 851

Index 852

Index to Volume 35

A

Acknowledgments. 4, 262

Adelman, R. C.—The Alzheimerization of Aging. 526

Adelman, R. C.—An Antidote to Societal and Cultural Distrust of Science (book review essay). 132

Adelman, R. C.—Dr. Adelman's Response. 723

Adelman, R. C.—Symposium: Mortality Crossovers and Selective Survival in Human and Nonhuman Populations — Foreword. 583

Ahlburg, D. A.—(See Crown, W. H.)

Aldwin, C. M.—(See Go, C. G.)

Ambinder, A.—(See Mittelman, M. S.)

Anderson, C. E.—Wind Grass Song — The Voice of Our Grandmothers (audiovisual review). 575

Anderson, L. A.—J. Fogler, & R. F. Dedrick. Recruiting From the Community: Lessons Learned from the Diabetes Care for Older Adults Project. 395

Arbuckle, N. W.—& B. de Vries. The Long-Term Effects of Later Life Spousal and Parental Bereavement on Personal Functioning. 637

Arking, R.—& G. T. Baker, III. Too Much Physiology—Not Enough Biology of Aging (book review essay). 845

Arrington, L.—(See Sloane, P. D.)

Asmuth, M. V.—Reaction Reading: A Tool for Providing Fantasy Imagery for Long-Term Care Facility Residents. 415

B

Baker, D. I.—& T. W. Bice. The Influence of Urinary Incontinence on Publicly Financed Home Care Services to Low-Income Elderly People. 360

Baker, G. T., III—(See Arking, R.)

Baker, G. T., III—(See Fozard, J. L.)

Baker, G. T., III—(See Ingram, D. K.)

Baker, G. T., III—(See Martin, G. R.)

Baker, G. T., III—(See Sprott, R. L.)

Barrick, A.-L.—(See Sloane, P. D.)

Bass, S. A.—& M. Oka. An Older-Worker Employment Model: Japan's Silver Human Resource Centers. 679

Bengtson, V. L.—(See Piña, D. L.)

Bice, T. W.—(See Baker, D. I.)

Bird, W. F.—(See Kayser-Jones, J.)

Blumenthal, H. T.—"The Alzheimerization of Aging": A Response. 721

Bookwala, J.—(See Schulz, R.)

Borawski-Clark, E.—(See Krause, N.)

Bower, D.—(See Snyder, L.)

Brabazon, K.—A Guide to Recalling and Telling Your Life Story (audiovisual review). 573

Bratteli, M.—Discussing Advance Directives: A Practical Guide (audiovisual review). 142